

HISTORY OF ISLAM

The Age of the Rightly-Guided Caliphs
AL-KHULAFÄ AR-RASHIDÜN



A READER SERIES

Uthmân ibn Affan رضي الله عنه

The Third of the Four Rightly-Guided Caliphs



Maulvi Abdul Aziz

Contents

PREFACE.....	5
--------------	---

CHAPTER : 1

The Third of the Four Rightly-Guided Caliphs	12
The Early Life of Uthmân ibn Affan.....	13
Uthmân was known by the Honorific Title of <i>Dhu'n Nurayn</i>	15
His Physical Appearance	16
Uthmân's Family	16
His Status during <i>Jahiliyyah</i> or the pre-Islamic Period of Ignorance	18
Uthmân's Acceptance of Islam.....	19
Uthmân's Marriage to Ruqayyah, the Daughter of the Messenger of Allah ﷺ	20
His Persecution and Emigration to Abyssinia	22
Uthmân and the Glorious Qur'an	26
He Remained Close to the Prophet in Madinah.....	28

CHAPTER : 2

Uthmân and the Battle of Badr	31
Uthmân and Bay'at Ar-Ridwan	33
Uthmân's Contribution of his Wealth at the Time of Tabûk Expedition.....	38
The Well of Rûmah.....	40
Expansion of the Prophet's Mosque and Uthmân's Generosity	42
The Modesty of Uthmân	44
Uthmân during the Caliphate of Abu Bakr and Umar.....	45



At the Time of Umar	46
The Islamic Calendar	47
CHAPTER : 3	
Uthmân's Appointment as Caliph.....	50
How Abdur Rahman ibn Awf Conducted the Council Process.....	52
Agreement to Swear Allegiance to Uthmân.....	52
Uthmân ibn Affan as the most qualified to become the Caliph	53
Uthmân ibn Affan as Caliph.....	54
The Highest Authority in the State.....	54
Shûra or the Consultative Council	55
Justice and Equality	56
Freedom: Guaranteed to all people	57
Conquests at the Time of Uthmân ibn Affan:	
Conquests on the Egyptian Front	58
Rebellion of Azerbaijan and Armenia	60
The Conquest of North Africa.....	62
A Glance at the Conquests during the Rule of Uthmân.....	65
CHAPTER : 4	
Types of Public Expenditures at the Time of Uthmân ibn Affan.....	67
The Salary of the Caliph.....	68
Salaries of Governors from the Public Treasury	68
Financing the Rebuilding of the Prophet's Mosque.....	69
Financing the Expansion of <i>Al-Masjid Al-Haram</i> at Makkah from the Public Treasury	70

Contents

Spending on the Establishment of the First Navy.....	71
Spending on Moving the Port from Shu'aybah to Jeddah.....	71
Spending on Muadhhdhins from the Public Treasury.....	72
Uniting the Ummah or Muslim Community with a Single Mus-haf:	73
The First Stage at the Time of the Prophet ﷺ	73
The Second Stage at the Time of Abu Bakr.....	74
The difference between what	
was written at the time of the Prophet ﷺ	
and that which was written at the time of Abu Bakr.....	75
The Third Stage in the Collection of the Qur'an at the Time of Uthmân ibn Affan.....	76
Internal Disorder and Turmoil	78
CHAPTER : 5	
Conspiracy of Abdullah ibn Saba	84
Uthmân's Line of Action in Dealing with the Turmoil or Fitnah.....	90
Meeting of the Governors	92
CHAPTER : 6	
Allegations Raised by the Followers of Abdullah ibn Saba and Uthmân's Clarification.....	96
Uthmân's Response to Some of their Requests	99
A Look at the Course of Action Adopted by Uthmân in Dealing with the Turmoil	100



Verification: To confirm that something is true and accurate ...	100
Sticking to justice and fairness	100
Patience.....	101
Keenness for what unites people and avoiding what causes division among the Muslims	101
Keeping quiet and not speaking to much.....	101
Consulting the knowledgeable people	101
The Rebels' Occupation of Madinah	102
Fabricated Letter to Kill the Egyptian Delegation.....	104
The Beginning of the Siege	106
Negotiations between Uthmân and the Besiegers	107
CHAPTER : 7	
The Rebels Threaten to Kill Him.....	111
Why did Uthmân resolve not to Resist or Fight?	113
Did Uthmân ask the Governors to defend him?	114
The Martyrdom of Uthmân	115
The Last Day of the Siege and Uthmân's Dream	115
How Uthmân Was Killed	116
The date of his murder	117
His Funeral and Burial	118
The Effect of Uthmân's Murder on the Muslim <i>Ummah</i> or Nation.....	119
The Muslim Sorrow at the Loss of Uthmân	120



Uthmân ibn Affan

(باللغة الإنجليزية)

Our past, present, and future are interconnected and interdependent. Therefore, knowing and understanding our history is not optional; it is essential.

Darussalam, presents the entire History of Islam to our youth in language that appeals to them, in a simple yet lucid manner. The first four volumes in this series explore Islamic history during the period of the first Four Rightly-Guided Caliphs. Later volumes would be devoted to the History of Islam, down through the ages to modern times, in sha' Allah.



DARUSSALAM
YOUR AUTHENTIC SOURCE OF KNOWLEDGE

